

**Table 11-1 Provincial usual economic activity rates (% of people aged 15 and over)**

	EICV1 (2000/01) Economically active			EICV2 (2005/06) Economically active		
	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All
City of Kigali	78.8	71.5	74.8	79.9	75.1	77.4
Southern Province	83.4	87.8	85.8	80.7	84.3	82.7
Western Province	85.3	90.6	88.3	80.8	86.2	83.7
Northern Province	86.8	90.2	88.7	81.3	86.5	84.1
Eastern Province	83.8	87.8	86	83.4	85.9	84.7
<b>National</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>83.1</b>

Source: EICV1 and EICV2 data: persons aged 15 years and above.

**Table 11-2 Usual economic activity rates by age group (%)**

Age Group	EICV1(2000/01)					EICV2(2005/06)				
	Working	Unemp	Student	Inactive	All	Working	Unemp	Student	Inactive	All
7 to 10	2.4	0.1	72.1	25.4	100	1.3	0.1	82.9	15.8	100
11 to 14	16.2	0.3	72	11.5	100	9.7	0.3	85	4.9	100
15 to 20	67.7	1.5	24.4	6.4	100	55.1	1.3	40.3	3.4	100
21 to 30	90	2.5	4.2	3.3	100	88.8	2.5	6.1	2.6	100
31 to 40	95.4	0.9	0.1	3.5	100	95.8	1.5	0.4	2.4	100
41 to 50	95.4	0.8		3.8	100	95.7	0.9	0	3.4	100
51 to 65	93.1	0.4		6.5	100	92.5	1		6.5	100
Over 66 years	74.9	0.4		24.7	100	76	0.5		23.5	100
<b>National</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV1 and EICV2 data: household population aged 7 years and above.

**Table 11-3 Industrial activity of adult workers by urban and rural (%)**

Industry	Kigali urban	Other urban	Rural	All
Agriculture, fishing, forestry	14.2	55	86.5	78.8
Mining & quarrying	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4
Manufacturing	5.5	2.1	1.5	1.8
Utilities	0.4	0.3	0	0.1
Construction	7.2	3.2	0.9	1.5
Trade	23.1	12.9	4.9	6.8
Transport & communications	6.4	3.2	0.7	1.3
Financial services	2.3	0.9	0.1	0.3
Government	11.9	7.9	2.1	3.2
Recreation & tourism	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
Other services	27.1	12.7	2	4.6
Inadequately described	1.2	1	0.8	0.8
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 data: usual job of adults 15 years and over years, and in employment.

**Table 11-4 Occupational group by urban and rural**

Occupational Group	Kigali urban	Other urban	Rural	All
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Professionals	7.4	4.4	1.3	2
Senior Officials and Managers	0.9	0.1	0	0.1
Office Clerks	4.2	1.5	0.2	0.6
Commercial and Sales	19.1	11.7	4.1	5.8
Skilled Service Sector	31.3	16.6	2.5	5.7
Agricultural & Fishery Workers	14.7	55.9	87.2	79.5
Semi-Skilled Operatives	16.8	7.1	3.6	4.8
Drivers and Machine Operators	4	1.2	0.2	0.5
Unskilled Labourers	1.6	1.6	0.9	1
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 data: usual job of adults 15 years and over years, and in employment

**Table 11-5 Gender and economic activity**

Occupation group	Kigali urban		Other Urban		Rural		All	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professionals	8.4	6.3	4.7	4.2	1.8	0.8	2.6	1.4
Senior Officials and Managers	1.2	0.5	0	0.2	0	0	0.1	0
Office Clerks	3.1	5.4	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5
Commercial and Sales	16.1	22.6	10	13	5	3.4	6.4	5.4
Skilled Service Sector	26.9	36.3	17.6	15.7	4.3	1	7.3	4.3
Agricultural & Fishery Workers	9	21.2	47.8	62.6	79.9	93	71.4	86.2
Semi-Skilled Operatives	25.3	7	12.5	2.7	6.4	1.4	8.4	1.9
Drivers and Machine Operators	7.6		2.6		0.4		1.2	
Unskilled Labourers	2.3	0.8	3.4	0.1	1.8	0.2	2	0.2
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 data: usual job of adults 15 years and over years.

**Table 11-7 Employment by formal and informal sector (estimated 000's)**

	Non-farm		Farm		All	
	Workers	%	Workers	%	Workers	%
<b>Formal Sector</b>						
Waged non-farm	199,000	22.2	-	-	199,000	4.5
Waged farm	-	-	32,000	0.9	32,000	0.7
Independent non-farm	40,000	4.5	-	-	40,000	0.9
<b>Total formal '000s</b>	<b>239,000</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>32,000</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>271,000</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>Informal Sector</b>						
Waged non-farm	279,000	31.1	-	-	279,000	6.4
Waged farm	-	-	328,000	9.4	328,000	7.5
Independent non-farm	308,000	34.3	-	-	308,000	7
Family non-farm	72,000	8	-	-	72,000	1.6
Subsistence farmers	-	-	3,119,000	89.7	3,119,000	71.3
<b>Total informal '000s</b>	<b>659,000</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>3,447,000</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>4,106,000</b>	<b>93.8</b>
<b>Total employment '000s</b>	<b>898,000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3,479,000</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4,377,000</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 data. All adults aged 15 years and above, in employment.

**Table 11-8 Paid employment in the formal and informal sectors**

	Wage farm	Wage non farm	All
<b>Formal Sector</b>			
Public	1.20%	17.10%	10.30%
Parastatal	2.40%	4.80%	3.80%
Formal private	4.20%	17.30%	11.70%
NGO (Non-governmental organization)	1.10%	2.40%	1.80%
% Formal	8.90%	41.50%	27.50%
<i>Total formal sector workers</i>	<i>32,000</i>	<i>199,000</i>	<i>231,000</i>
<b>Informal Sector</b>			
Informal private	67.90%	34.00%	48.60%
Other	23.20%	24.50%	23.90%
% informal	91.10%	58.50%	72.50%
<i>Total informal '000s</i>	<i>328,000</i>	<i>279,000</i>	<i>607,000</i>
<b>Total Paid Employment '000s</b>	<b>360,000</b>	<b>478,000</b>	<b>838,000</b>

Source: EICV2 data: Main usual jobs of adults 15 years and over years, and in salaried or waged employment.

**Table 11-9 Participation in agriculture and highest educational level (%)**

Highest level attained	Agriculture	Non-agriculture	All
Never attended school	89.3	10.7	100
Primary 1 to 5	82.6	17.4	100
Primary 6 or 7	76.6	23.4	100
Vocational Training	53.6	46.4	100
Secondary 1 - 3	51.8	48.2	100
Secondary 4 - 6	27	73	100
University	3.3	96.7	100
All working	79.4	20.6	100

Source: EICV2 All adults 15 years and over years, and in employment.

**Table 11-10 Industry group of newly taken non-farm jobs (%)**

Industry Group	Wage non farm	Independent non-farm	Unpaid non farm worker	All
Agriculture, fishing, forestry	0.7	1.2	1	0.9
Mining & quarrying	2.6	1.4	0.5	2
Manufacturing	5.8	7.9	5.2	6.6
Utilities	0.6			0.3
Construction	11.6	0.3	0.8	6.5
Trade	9.4	68.6	52.3	34.7
Transport & communications	7.3	7.2	1	6.8
Financial services	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.5
Government	21.7	0.6	7.2	12.7
Recreation & tourism	0.2	1	1.1	0.6
Other services	33.7	8.9	27.3	23.9
Inadequately described	3.8	2.8	2.9	3.4
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 data: all working aged 15 years and above, excluding independent farmers.

**Table 11-11 Economic status in short and long reference periods[1] (%), 2005/6**

	12-month reference period				7-day reference period		
	Male	Female	All		Male	Female	All
Working	58.7	62.7	60.8	Employed	49.1	53.8	51.6
				Work attachment	8.4	7.5	7.9
Unemployed	1	1.3	1.2	Unemployed	1.7	2	1.8
Student	33.8	30.4	32	Student	33.8	30.4	32
Inactive - other	6.5	5.6	6	Inactive	6.6	6	6.3
				No information	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 household population aged 7 years and above.

**Table 11-12 Economic activity rates by stratum - All 7 years and above (%), 2005/6**

	12-month reference period			7-day reference period			
	City of Kigali	Other urban	Rural	City of Kigali	Other urban	Rural	All
Working	54.2	57.3	61.8	47.8	48.7	52.3	51.6
Work attachment				3.1	5.9	8.6	7.9
Unemployed	6.6	3	0.5	9.4	4.5	0.8	1.8
Student	33	33.3	31.8	33	33.3	31.8	32
Inactive - other	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.4	7.4	6.1	6.2
No information	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2 data: household population aged 7 years and above.

**Table 11-13 Economic activity rates for adults by stratum 2005/06 %**

	Kigali	Other urban	Rural	All
Working	68.1	75.5	83.6	81.6
Unemployed	8.4	3.9	0.6	1.5
Student	17.6	14.5	11.9	12.6
Inactive	5.9	6	3.9	4.3
<b>All</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: EICV2